CROP CULTURE REPORT

Gypsophila Festival Series

A VERSATILE CROP, FESTIVAL GYPSOPHILA ADDS INTEREST TO CONTAINER PLANTINGS AND FLOWER BEDS WITH EARLY AND EXTENDED FLOWERING.

By Chanochi Zaks

hile long known as a superior cut flower, gypsophila has only recently gained attention for its potential as an excellent pot plant, container plant and

even for its ability to add interest in flower beds. The Festival series provides all of those benefits and more, offering the versatility to perform as a superior cut flower as well. Festival varieties flower early under long day conditions, and offer an extended flowering period covering spring, summer and autumn.

With both semi and double flowers in the series, Festival produces tiny delicate flowers (less than half an inch) in clusters on plants ranging from 12 to 16 inches tall. Growth habits range from appealingly compact to medium to upright and vigorous.

Seven colors make up the series, in soft to bright shades of pink and white. Three of the newest colors are Pink Splash, White Flare and Pink Lady. Pink Splash produces medium-sized pink clusters of flowers eight to 10 weeks after planting. Growing only 12 to 14 inches tall, it stays appealingly compact. White Flare bears prolific beautiful clusters of small, glowing white semi-double flowers 12 to 14 weeks after planting. It has a petite, compact habit, reaching only 14 to 16 inches tall. Pink Lady is a vigorous grower producing beautiful large, deep pink, semi-double flowers 11 to 13 weeks after planting.

All of the Festival varieties work well as standalones, in combinations or as cut flowers. They are hardy in Zones 4 to 9.

Culture

Root for two to three weeks at propagation temperatures of 64 to 77° F. Rooting hormone is recommended (0.8 percent IBA).

Plant one cutting per 4-inch (10 cm) pot. Plants will be ready for sales (from rooted cutting) within 10 to 13 weeks without pinching. For a 6-inch pot, use three plants per pot.

Drench with a broad-spectrum fungicide at liner planting as a preventative measure. For a more branched product, pinching is recommended one month after planting.

Immediately after transplant, water and fertilize in moderation. After 10

'Festival Pink Lady

days of establishment, fertilize with an NPK ratio of N: 100 to 170 ppm, P: 20 to 30 ppm, K: 100 to 170 ppm, and average levels of micronutrients. Maintain electrical conductivity (EC) at 1.5 to 1.8. Let roots reach the side of the container before increasing fertilizer and water.

Media

Use a well-drained, sterile peat/perlite mix with a pH range of 6.0 to 6.5. Maintain EC levels of 1.5 to 1.8.

CULTURE CONNECTION

CROP CULTURE REPORT

Irrigation

Provide moderate water levels. Allow media to dry slightly between irrigations.

Fertilization

Apply a constant feed of a balanced fertilizer with 100 nighttime temperatures of 55 to 64° F.

G

Ð

EXDeri

to 170 ppm of nitrogen, 20 to 30 ppm of phosphorus and 100 to 170 ppm of potassium.

Temperature

Maintain daytime temperatures of 64 to 77° F and nighttime temperatures of 55 to 64° F.

New Year. New Rules.

The industry is changing fast. Do you have what you need to keep up?

Get all the tools and rules you need to play to win at Cultivate'15.

July 11-14, 2015

Columbus, Ohio USA

AmericanHort.org/Cultivate





Top: 'Festival Pink Splash' **Bottom:** 'Festival White Flare'

Light

Festival prefers high light for an optimum finish. Provide a minimum of 6,000 foot-candles.

Plant Growth Regulators

Growth regulators can be considered optional for gypsophila Festival.

Insects & Diseases

Maintain a vigilant scouting and monitoring program to prevent any insect and disease activity. Particularly watch for insects including aphids, thrips and leafminers. Monitor for diseases including botrytis, rhizoctonia, pythium and powdery mildew, particularly if watering has been excessive.

Maintain moderate humidity levels and good air circulation as a preventative. Drench with a broad-spectrum fungicide at liner planting to avoid root rot and other issues.

Chanochi Zaks is vice president of marketing for Danziger "Dan" Flower Farm. He can be reached at chanochi@danziger.co.il.

Cultivating the industry for over 220 years.

AmericanHort AmericanHort.org